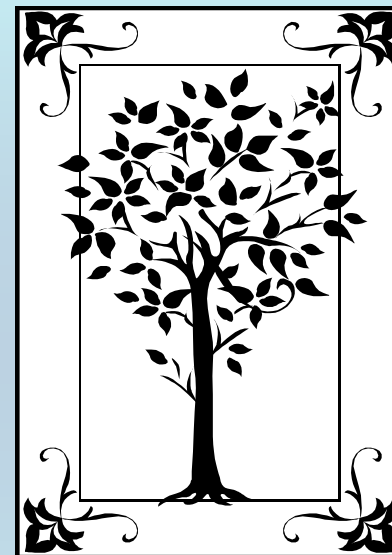


METADATA AND NUMERICAL DATA CAPTURE:  
**DENSITY for a saturated solution**  
(2-component solvent + 1 crystal phase)

*Guided Data*  
Capture (GDC)



This tutorial describes  
METADATA AND NUMERICAL DATA CAPTURE:  
for **saturated solution (liquid + crystal)**  
**DENSITY (kg/m<sup>3</sup>)**  
with the Guided Data Capture (GDC) software.

## **NOTE:**

The tutorials proceed sequentially to ease the descriptions. **It is not necessary to enter *all* compounds before entering *all* samples, etc.**

Compounds, samples, properties, etc., can be added or modified at any time.

**However, the hierarchy must be maintained** (i.e., a property cannot be entered, if there is no associated sample or compound.)

The experimental data used in this example is from:

*J. Chem. Eng. Data* 2001, 46, 175–176

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## **Solubility and Density of the Disodium Salt Hemiheptahydrate of Ceftriaxone in Water + Ethanol Mixtures**

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The solubilities of the disodium salt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone in water + ethanol at (10, 20, and 30) °C are presented by using the gravimetric method. The densities of the saturated solutions are also determined with a digital densimeter (Anton Paar, model DMA 45) at 30 °C. The solubility of the disodium salt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone increases with temperature but decreases with increasing concentration of ethanol in the solution.

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**DENSITY** of a saturated solution of a *salt* in a 2-component solvent (*water + ethanol*): 3 components total

Table 2. Densities  $\rho$  (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) of the Saturated Solutions of the Disodium Salt Hemihydrate of Ceftriaxone in Water + Ethanol at 30 °C

ethanol wt %	pure solvents	$\rho$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )		
		10 °C	20 °C	30 °C
28.72	0.9528 ± 0.0003	0.9769 ± 0.0031	0.9995 ± 0.0052	1.0218 ± 0.0044
39.84	0.9324 ± 0.0002	0.9493 ± 0.0038	0.9684 ± 0.0040	0.9864 ± 0.0040
50.35	0.9101 ± 0.0003	0.9222 ± 0.0064	0.9344 ± 0.0049	0.9490 ± 0.0056
59.86	0.8883 ± 0.0003	0.8960 ± 0.0123	0.9039 ± 0.0085	0.9157 ± 0.0051
68.44	0.8683 ± 0.0002	0.8731 ± 0.0106	0.8774 ± 0.0152	0.8854 ± 0.0089
80.20	0.8399 ± 0.0003	0.8408 ± 0.0276	0.8422 ± 0.0300	0.8453 ± 0.0214
84.48	0.8292 ± 0.0002	0.8297 ± 0.0292	0.8306 ± 0.0274	0.8315 ± 0.0225
88.95	0.8177 ± 0.0002	0.8181 ± 0.0315	0.8190 ± 0.0333	0.8197 ± 0.0324

These data are considered here.

Results are reported for 3 temperatures with pressure constrained to  $p = 101.3$  kPa.

## **Experimental Method Info:**

**Vibrating-tube densimeter**

The screenshot shows a software window titled "Guided Data Capture - Thermophysical and Thermochemical Data". The menu bar includes "File", "Edit", "Tools", and "Help". Below the menu bar are tabs for "Reference", "Compound", "Sample", "Mixture", "Reaction", "Property", and "Data Tables". The "Property" tab is highlighted with a blue box. A blue arrow points from this box to a yellow callout box containing the text "2. CLICK Property". In the main content area, a tree view shows a hierarchy starting with "2003 zhu & 0", followed by "disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone", "water", and "ethanol". A red box highlights the selected mixture "ethanol + water + disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone". A red arrow points from this box to a yellow callout box containing the text "1. SELECT the mixture for which the data are to be captured."

Guided Data Capture - Thermophysical and Thermochemical Data

File Edit Tools Help

Reference Compound Sample Mixture Reaction **Property** Data Tables

2003 zhu & 0

- disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone
  - Sample 1 (cm,99.0w%,hplc;dv;)
- water
  - Sample 1 (cm;fd;99.9x%,est)
- ethanol
  - Sample 1 (cm;mu;99.9u%,glc)
- ethanol + water + disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone**

2. CLICK *Property*

1. SELECT the *mixture* for which the data are to be captured.

**NOTE:** The **bibliographic information**, **compound identities**, **sample descriptions**, and **mixture** were entered previously. (There are separate tutorials, which describe capture of this information, if needed.)

Property and experimental method for ethanol + water + disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftri...

Help

Property group: Volumetric properties

Property: Specific density

Units: g/cm3

Method of measurement:

Experimental purpose:

2. SELECT the **Property**: *Specific density*, for the example.

3. SELECT the **Units**: g/cc

1. SELECT the **Property Group**: *Volumetric properties* from the menu.

Comment (optional)

Property as function of state variable(s)

Invariant Property (No state variables)

Cancel

1. SELECT **Method of Measurement** from the list provided. **NOTE:** *Other* can be a valid selection and should include a brief description in the **Comment** field.

Method of measurement: Vibrating tube method

Details...

Experimental purpose: Principal objective of the work

2. SELECT the **Experimental Purpose** from the list provided.

Comment (optional)

Property as function of state variable(s)

Invariant Property (No state variables)

3. CLICK *Property as function of state variable(s)*

Cancel



**Experiment details**

Select the statements, which are true for the reported measurement

More than two calibration points used

Accept

**NOTE:** For some methods,  
additional information is  
requested.

# SELECTION of # of Phases in Equilibrium and # of Constraints

Specific density (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) as function of 2 variable(s)

Mixture: ethanol + water + disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone

Phases in equilibrium: 2

Constraints: 1

Independent variables: 2

Phase of the Property Value(s)

SELECT the # of **Phases in equilibrium**. There are **2** in the example; *liquid* and *crystal*.

SELECT the # of **Constraints** (such as *temperature*, *pressure*, or *composition*). There is **1** in the example; *pressure*

Specific density (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) as function of 3 variable(s)

Mixture: 2,5,8,11,14-pentaoxapentadecane + 1,1,1,2-tetrafluoroethane

Phases in equilibrium: 1 Constraints: 0 Independent variables: 3 Property set #: 1

Sample #: 1 Sample #: 1

Phase of the Property Value(s):

Position of the Property Value(s): g/cm<sup>3</sup> %

Definition of Measurement Results (Absolute vs Relative):

Data presentation: Experimental values

Comments (Optional):

Property and method Numerical Data Cancel

**Multiple *samples* for a given component can be accommodated, but this is rarely needed.**

Specific density (g/cm3) as function of 2 variable(s)

Mixture: ethanol + water + disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone

Phases in equilibrium: 2 Constraints: 1 Independent variables: 2 Property set # 1 Sample # 1 Sample # 1 Sample # 1

Phase of the Property Value(s) Liquid

Precision of the Property Value(s) g/cm3

Phase 2

Constraint 1 (Fixed value of)

Independent variable 1

Independent variable 2

Definition of Measurement Result (Absolute vs Relative)

Da

Ex

**1) SELECT *Liquid* from the list provided for the **Phase of the Property Value****

**NOTE: Constraint and Independent Variable field(s) appear automatically based on the entered information and the *Gibbs Phase Rule*.**

# 1. SELECT the **Independent Variable(s)** from the menus.

Phases in equilibrium: 2 Constraints: 1 Independent variables: 2 Property set # 1 Sample # 1 Sample # 1 Sample # 1

Phase of the Property Value(s) Liquid Precision of the Property Value(s) g/cm<sup>3</sup>

Phase 2  
Crystal of pure disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone

Constraint 1 (Fixed value of)  
Pressure of Liquid Value: 101.325 Units: kPa Uncertainty: %

Independent variable 1  
Temperature of Liquid Units: C Uncertainty: %

Independent variable 2  
Solvent: Weight fraction of ethanol of Liquid Units: Dimensionless Uncertainty: %

Definition of Measurement Results (Absolute vs Relative)

# 2. SELECT **Units** for the **Variable(s)** and **Values** for **constraints**. Include approximate **Uncertainties**, if known.

Solvent: ethanol + water

Comments (Optional):

Property and method Numerical Data Cancel

**Note- Solvent:** *Weight fraction of ethanol* is one of the variables. With this selection, the **Solvent** field appears and the solvent must be defined. Here it is *ethanol + water*.

1. SELECT *Direct Value* (as compared with *Relative Value*) from the list defining the **Measurement Results**

2. SELECT the appropriate **Data presentation** method. *Experimental values* here.

3. CLICK *Numerical Data*

Specific density (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) as function of 2 variable(s)

Mixture: ethanol + water + disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone

Phases in equilibrium: 2 Constraints: 1 Independent variable 1

Phase of the Property Value(s) Liquid

Phase 2  
Crystal of pure disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone

Constraint 1 (Fixed value of)  
Pressure of Liquid

Independent variable 1  
Temperature of Liquid Units: C Uncertainty: %

Independent variable 2  
Solvent: Weight fraction of ethanol of Liquid Units: Dimensionless Uncertainty: %

Definition of Measurement Results (Absolute vs Relative)  
Direct value

Data presentation  
Experimental values

Solvent: ethanol

Comments (Optional):

Property and method Numerical Data Cancel

Specific density (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) as function of 2 variable(s)

File Edit Action Help

	Var 1	Var 2	Property
1			

**TYPE, or much preferably, PASTE the variable and property values into the table. See next page...**

Table 2. Densities  $\rho$  (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) of the Saturated Solutions of the Disodium Salt Hemihydrate of Ceftriaxone in Water + Ethanol at 30 °C

ethanol wt %	pure solvents	$\rho$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )		
		10 °C	20 °C	30 °C
28.72	0.9528 ± 0.0003	0.9769 ± 0.0031	0.9995 ± 0.0052	1.0218 ± 0.0044
39.84	0.9324 ± 0.0002	0.9493 ± 0.0038	0.9684 ± 0.0040	0.9864 ± 0.0040
50.35	0.9101 ± 0.0003	0.9222 ± 0.0064	0.9344 ± 0.0049	0.9490 ± 0.0056
59.86	0.8883 ± 0.0003	0.8960 ± 0.0123	0.9039 ± 0.0085	0.9157 ± 0.0051
68.44	0.8683 ± 0.0002	0.8731 ± 0.0106	0.8774 ± 0.0152	0.8854 ± 0.0089
80.20	0.8399 ± 0.0003	0.8408 ± 0.0276	0.8422 ± 0.0300	0.8453 ± 0.0214
84.48	0.8292 ± 0.0002	0.8297 ± 0.0292	0.8306 ± 0.0274	0.8315 ± 0.0225
88.95	0.8177 ± 0.0002	0.8181 ± 0.0315	0.8190 ± 0.0333	0.8197 ± 0.0324

Specific density (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) as function of 2 variable(s)

File Edit Action Help

	Var 1	Var 2	Property
1	10.00	0.2872	0.9769
2	10.00	0.3984	0.9493
3	10.00	0.5035	0.9222
4	10.00	0.5986	0.8960
5	10.00	0.6844	0.8731
6	10.00	0.8020	0.8408
7	10.00	0.8448	0.8297
8	10.00	0.8895	0.8181
9	20.00	0.2872	0.9995
10	20.00	0.3984	0.9684
11	20.00	0.5035	0.9344
12	20.00	0.5986	0.9039
13	20.00	0.6844	0.8774
14	20.00	0.8020	0.8422
15	20.00	0.8448	0.8306
16			
17			
18			
19			
20			
21	30.00	0.6844	0.8854
22	30.00	0.8020	0.8453
23	30.00	0.8448	0.8315
24	30.00	0.8895	0.8197

Table 2. Densities  $\rho$  (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) of the Saturated Solutions of the Disodium Salt Hemihydrate of Ceftriaxone in Water + Ethanol at 30 °C

ethanol wt %	pure solvents	$\rho$ (g/cm <sup>3</sup> )		
		10 °C	20 °C	30 °C
28.72	0.9528 ± 0.0003	0.9769 ± 0.0031	0.9995 ± 0.0052	1.0218 ± 0.0044
39.84	0.9324 ± 0.0002	0.9493 ± 0.0038	0.9684 ± 0.0040	0.9864 ± 0.0040
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80.20	0.8399 ± 0.0003	0.8408 ± 0.0276	0.8422 ± 0.0300	0.8453 ± 0.0214
84.48	0.8292 ± 0.0002	0.8297 ± 0.0292	0.8306 ± 0.0274	0.8315 ± 0.0225
88.95	0.8177 ± 0.0002	0.8181 ± 0.0315	0.8190 ± 0.0333	0.8197 ± 0.0324

T/C	mass fraction ethanol	g/cc
10.00	0.2872	0.9769
10.00	0.3984	0.9493
10.00	0.5035	0.9222
10.00	0.5986	0.8960
10.00	0.6844	0.8731
10.00	0.8020	0.8408
10.00	0.8448	0.8297
10.00	0.8895	0.8181
20.00	0.2872	0.9995
20.00	0.3984	0.9684
20.00	0.5035	0.9344
20.00	0.5986	0.9039
20.00	0.6844	0.8774
20.00	0.8020	0.8422
20.00	0.8448	0.8306
20.00	0.8895	0.8190
30.00	0.2872	1.0218
30.00	0.3984	0.9864
30.00	0.5035	0.9490
30.00	0.5986	0.9157
30.00	0.6844	0.8854
30.00	0.8020	0.8453
30.00	0.8448	0.8315
30.00	0.8895	0.8197

**2. Paste the table of values into the form**

**1. Use any spreadsheet program to rearrange columns. Note: Be careful to retain all digits.**

Clear the Table

View plot

Accept

Cancel

**NOTE:** Simple CUT/PASTE procedures can be used within the table to convert the original table into the required number of columns. (This can also be done externally in spreadsheet software, e.g., EXCEL.)



Specific density (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) as function of 2 variable(s)

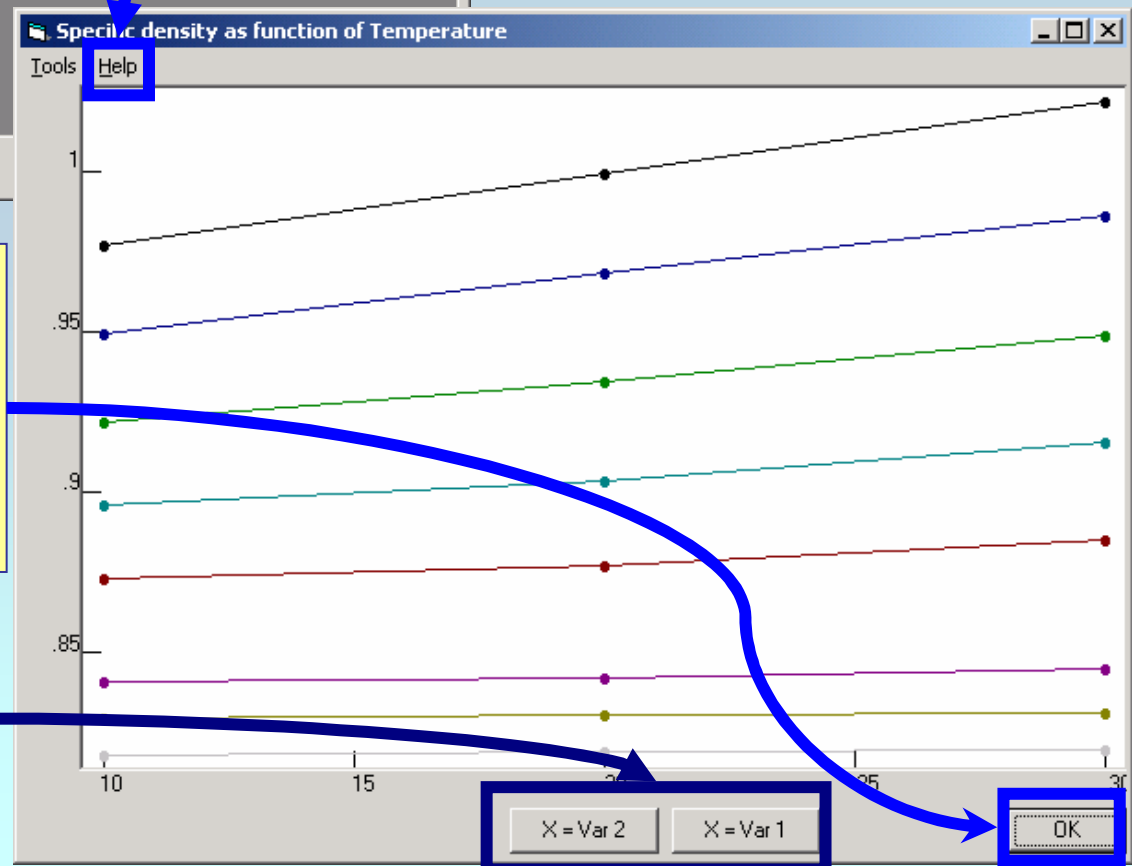
File Edit Action Help

	Var 1	Var 2	Property
1	10.00	0.2872	0.9769
2	10.00	0.3984	0.9493
3	10.00	0.5035	0.9222
4	10.00	0.5986	0.8960
5	10.00	0.6844	0.8731
6	10.00	0.8020	0.8408
7	10.00	0.8448	0.8297
8	10.00	0.8895	0.8181
9	20.00	0.2872	0.9995
10	20.00	0.3984	0.9684
11	20.00	0.5035	0.9344
12	20.00	0.5986	0.9039
13	20.00	0.6844	0.8774
14	20.00	0.8020	0.8422
15	20.00	0.8448	0.8306
16	20.00	0.8895	0.8190
17	30.00	0.2872	1.0218
18	30.00	0.3984	0.9864
19	30.00	0.5035	0.9490
20	30.00	0.5986	0.9157
21	30.00	0.6844	0.8854
22	30.00	0.8020	0.8453
23	30.00	0.8448	0.8315
24	30.00	0.8895	0.8197

Clear the Table View plot

1. CLICK *View plot* to see a graphical representation of the data.

NOTE: See **HELP** for addition graph commands.



2. Check for typographical errors, and CLICK *OK*, when done.

NOTE: These buttons provide different views of the data. See next screens

Specific density (g/cm<sup>3</sup>) as function of 2 variable(s)

File Edit Action Help

	Var 1	Var 2	Property
1	10.00	0.2872	0.9769
2	10.00	0.3984	0.9493
3	10.00	0.5035	0.9222
4	10.00	0.5986	0.8960
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7	10.00	0.8448	0.8297
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9	20.00	0.2872	0.9995
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15	20.00	0.8448	0.8306
16	20.00	0.8895	0.8190
17	30.00	0.2872	1.0218
18	30.00	0.3984	0.9864
19	30.00	0.5035	0.9490
20	30.00	0.5986	0.9157
21	30.00	0.6844	0.8854
22	30.00	0.8020	0.8453
23	30.00	0.8448	0.8315
24	30.00	0.8895	0.8197

**CLICK *Accept***

Clear the Table View plot Accept Cancel

## Guided Data Capture - Thermophysical and Thermochemical Data

File Edit Tools Help

Reference

Compound

Sample

Mixture

Reaction

Property

[-] 2003 zhu & 0

[-] disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone

... Sample 1 (cm,99.0w%,hplc;dv;)

[-] water

... Sample 1 (cm;fd;99.9x%,est)

[-] ethanol

... Sample 1 (cm;mv;99.8w%,qM)

[-] ethanol + water + disodium dalt hemiheptahydrate of ceftriaxone

... ^2: VDN (Set 1), B Method:VIBTUB

**NOTE:** The new data set now appears in the tree under the appropriate *mixture*.

**NOTE:** DOUBLE CLICKING on the *data set* allows editing of all entered information.

# END

**Continue with other compounds,  
samples, properties, reactions, etc...**

***or* save your file and exit the program,  
if all properties have been captured.**